

BVP LKR

CLASS-10, SUBJECT-ENGLISH

DATE-29/04/2021, Teacher- L.P.SINGH

GRAMMAR

TENSE

1. Present 2. Past 3. Future

Present Tense

(A) Simple Present (Present Indefinite)

(B) Present Continuous (Present Imperfect)

Or (Present Progressive)

(C) Present Perfect

(D) Present Perfect Continuous

Simple Present

I / We / You / They + v1

We play. They laugh.

He/ She /It/ name + v (s or es)

She goes to market. Ram laughs.

Negative Sentence

I/We/ You/ They + do not + v1

He/ She/ It/ name + does not + v1

I do not swim. She does not laugh.

Simple Interrogative

Do + I / We /You/ They + v1?

Do you want something?

Does + he / she / it / name + v1?

Does he listen to me?

(W—H) Interrogative

W-H terms--- what, when, why, where,how

w-h term + simple Interrogative

When does she get up ? Why does he weep?

Present Continuous

I + am +v1(ing) ## We/ You / They + are + v1(ing)

He / She / It / Name + is + v1(ing)

I am drinking water. You are playing.

She is laughing.

Negative Sentence

I am not jumping.Sheela is not weeping.

Simple Interrogative

Am / Is/ Are + sub. + v1(ing) ?

Am I taking tea? Are you running fast?

W-H Interrogative

W-H terms + Simple Interrogative

What are you looking at? When is he coming?

Present Perfect

I / We/ You/ They + have + v3.

He/ She / It/ Name + has + v3.

I have seen him. He has broken the chair.

Negative Sentence

Sub. + has/ have + not + v3.

They have not killed a tiger.

Simple Interrogative

Has / Have + Sub. + V3 ?

Has she stolen my purse ?

W- H Interrogative

w-h term + Simple Interrogative

What have you found there?

Present Perfect Continuous

[Time factor is compulsory]

I / We / You / They + have been + v1 (ing)

He /She / It / Name + has been + v1 (ing)

{ period of time----- for, point of time ----- since}

Period of time--- month,day,week years,hoursetc.

Point of time-----specific month,day,year etc.

I have been studying English for three days.

She has been learning English since 2012.

Simple Interrogative

Has / Have + Sub. + been + v1 (ing) ?

Have you been playing cricket since morning?

W-H Interrogative

Since when has she been practising as a lawyer?

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